Bibliography

Anderson, D. H. "The Status Under International Law of the Maritime Areas Around Svalbard." *Ocean Development & International Law* 40.4 (2009): 373-84. *Academic Search Complete*. Web. 10 Nov. 2015.

Arctic Council Service. "History of the Arctic Council." The Arctic Council Service, 07 Apr. 2011. Web. 14 Oct. 2015.

Armstrong, Terence. *The Russians in the Arctic: Aspects of Soviet Exploration and Exploitation on the Far North*. London: Methuen, 1958. Print.

Baev, Pavel. "Putin's Arctic Vision." *World Today* 69.7 (2013): 26. *Academic Search Complete*. Web. 25 Sept. 2015.

Bartenstein, Kristin. "The 'Arctic Exception' in the Law of the Sea Convention: A Contribution to Safer Navigation in the Northwest Passage?" *Ocean Development & International Law* 42.1/2 (2011): 22-52. *Academic Search Complete*. Web. 21 Sept. 2015.

Berkman, Paul A. "AACA Bering/Chukchi/Beaufort Regional Meeting." *Arctic Options Holistic Integration for Arctic Coastal-Marine Sustainability*. Arctic Options, 09 Dec. 2014. Web. 05 Dec. 2015.

Carroll, Joe, Indira A.R. Lakshmanan, and Alan Katz. "Why Sanctions Won’t Stop U.S. Oil Drilling In Russia." *Business Week* 4395 (2014): 32-33.*Business Abstracts with Full Text (H.W. Wilson)*. Web. 25 Sept. 2015.

Corell, Hans. "The Arctic: An Opportunity to Cooperate and Demonstrate Statesmanship." *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* 42.4 (2009): 1065-079. *Academic Search Complete*. Web. 21 Sept. 2015.

"Declaration on the Establishment of the Arctic Council (Ottawa, Canada, 1996)." *Government of Canada, Foreign Affairs Trade and Development Canada, Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs, Communications, E-Communications Communications Products and Services*. N.p., n.d. Web. 14 Oct. 2015.

Emmerson, Charles. "The Cold Rush." *World Today* 69.7 (2013): 12-18. *Academic Search Complete*. Web. 21 Sept. 2015.

Gunitskiy, Vsevolodl. "On Thin Ice: Water Rights and Resource Disputes in the Arctic Ocean." *Journal of International Affairs* 61.2 (2008): 261-71. *Business Abstracts with Full Text (H.W. Wilson)*. Web. 21 Sept. 2015.

Humpert, Malte, and Andreas Raspotnik. "The Future of Arctic Shipping." *The Arctic Institute - Center for Circumpolar Security Studies*. N.p., 11 Oct. 2012. Web. 09 Nov. 2015.

Kakabadse, Yolanda. "Frontier Mentality Has No Place in the Arctic. (Cover Story)." *Harvard International Review* 36.3 (2015): 55-59. *Academic Search Complete*. Web. 21 Sept. 2015.

Kamal, Ahmed. "Shell Stops Arctic Activity after 'disappointing' Tests - BBC News." BBC News, 28 Sept. 2015. Web. 01 Oct. 2015.

Kim, William Y. "Global Warming Heats up the American-Canadian Relationship: Resolving the Status of the Northwest Passage Under International Law." *Canada-United States Law Journal* 38.1/2 (2013): 167-94. *Academic Search Complete*. Web. 21 Sept. 2015.

Kraska, James. "International Security and International Law in the Northwest Passage." *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* 42.4 (2009): 1109-132. *Academic Search Complete*. Web. 21 Sept. 2015.

Kwiatkowska, Barbara. "Submissions to the UN Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf: The Practice of Developing States in Cases of Disputed and Unresolved Maritime Boundary Delimitations or Other Land or Maritime Disputes. Part One." *International Journal of Marine & Coastal Law* 28.2 (2013): 219-341. *Academic Search Complete*. Web. 2 Nov. 2015.

Lajeunesse, Adam. "The New Economics of North American Arctic Oil." *American Review of Canadian Studies* 43.1 (2013): 107-22. Web.

Mirsky, Jeannette. *To the Arctic: The Story of Northern Exploration from Earliest times to the Present*. Chicago: U of Chicago, 1970. Print.

Molenaar, E. J. "Current and Prospective Roles of the Arctic Council System within the Context of the Law of the Sea." *International Journal of Marine & Coastal Law* 27.4 (2012): 553-95. *Academic Search Complete*. Web. 21 Sept. 2015.

Nelder, Chris. "How Much Oil Is In The Arctic?" *Business Insider*. Business Insider, Inc, 13 June 2009. Web. 09 Nov. 2015.

"Ocean Map and Bathymetric Chart." *Geology.com-Geoscience News and Information*. Geology.com, n.d. Web. 10 Nov. 2015.

Parkey, Jeffrey R. "Assessing Institutional Alternatives for Future Northwest Passage Governance." *American Review of Canadian Studies* 42.2 (2012): 171-94. *Academic Search Complete*. Web. 21 Sept. 2015.

Pedersen, Torbjørn. "Debates Over The Role Of The Arctic Council." *Ocean Development & International Law* 43.2 (2012): 146-156. *Business Source Premier*. Web. 25 Sept. 2015.

"Preamble to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea." *UN News Center*. UN, n.d. Web. 09 Nov. 2015.

Regard, Frédéric. *Arctic Exploration in the Nineteenth Century: Discovering the Northwest Passage*. London: Pickering & Chatto, 2013. Print.

Roi, Michael L. "Russia: The Greatest Arctic Power?."*Journal Of Slavic Military Studies* 23.4 (2010): 551-573. *Academic Search Complete*. Web. 25 Sept. 2015.

Rowe, Wilson, Elana, and Helge Blakkisrud. "A New Kind of Arctic Power? Russia's Policy Discourses and Diplomatic Practices in the Circumpolar North." *Geopolitics* 19.1 (2014): 66-85. *Academic Search Complete*. Web. 21 Sept. 2015.

"Svalbard Norway Map." *Svalbard Norway Map*. Wikimedia, n.d. Web. 15 Dec. 2015. <http://www.lahistoriaconmapas.com/atlas/norway-map/svalbard-norway-map.htm>.

Wanerman, Richard O. G.1. "Freezing out Noncompliant Ships: Why the Arctic Council Must Enforce the Polar Code." *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law* 47 (2015): 429-51. *Business Abstracts with Full Text (H.W. Wilson)*. Web. 21 Sept. 2015.

Wheeler, Jack. "The Arctic Ocean Pie." *To The Point News*. Dr. Jack Wheeler, 3 Aug. 2007. Web. 09 Nov. 2015.

Winter, Allison. "U.S. Bans Commercial Fishing in Warming Arctic." *Scientific American*. Scientific American, 21 Aug. 2009. Web. 05 Dec. 2015.

Wodiske, Brianna. "Preventing the Melting of the Arctic Council: China as a Permanent Observer and What It Means for the Council and the Environment." *Loyola of Los Angeles International & Comparative Law Review* 36.2 (2014): 305-30. *Academic Search Complete*. Web. 21 Sept. 2015.